

The « Phosphates, Pharmacotechnics, Biomaterials » group of CIRIMAT

- **Location:** Toulouse (ENSIACET and Faculty of Pharmacy) , France
- **Director/Coordinator :** Pr. Christèle COMBES
- **Contact person in NEWGEN:** Pr. Christèle COMBES - christele.combes@ensiacet.fr
- **Working Group involvement:** WG1, WG2
- **Staff:** 32 (5 Prof, 7 Ass. prof., 1 CNRS Res., 4 tech., 13 PhD students, 2 postdocs)
- **Research topics:**

Bioactive ceramics for bone substitution

Biopolymers and soft tissues engineering

Drug delivery systems

Biomineralisations, normal and pathological calcifications

- **Researcher expertises: pluridisciplinary team**

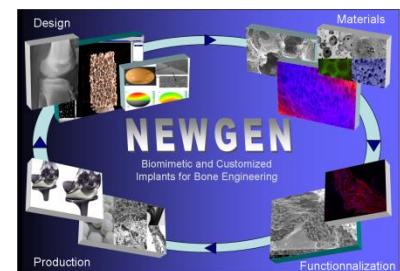
\* Chemists: powder synthesis, physical-chemical characterisation, processing (coatings, cements, dense and porous materials/ceramics), crystallisation

\* Pharmacists: solid or semi-solid formulations, drug delivery,

Eur. Pharm. regulations

*From powder synthesis  
to medical device*

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**COST Action MP1301**

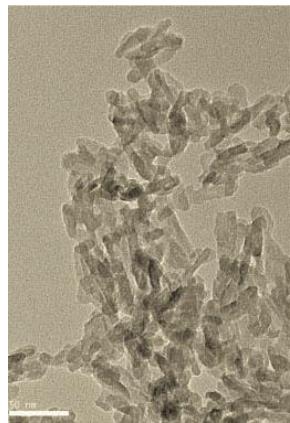
## Powder synthesis

**Calcium phosphates, calcium carbonate powders by co-precipitation:**

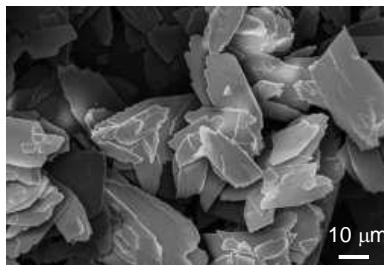
**Crystalline and amorphous** pure phases,

**Biomimetic apatite** analogous to bone mineral

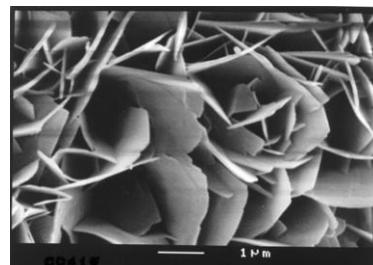
**Substituted apatites** ( $\text{CO}_3$ , Cl, F,  $\text{SiO}_4$ , Sr, Ag, Cu, Zn, ...)



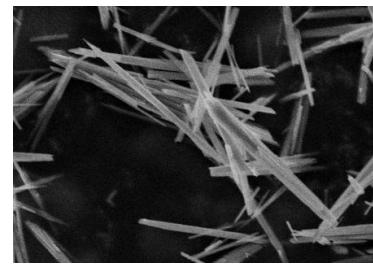
Nanocrystalline apatite



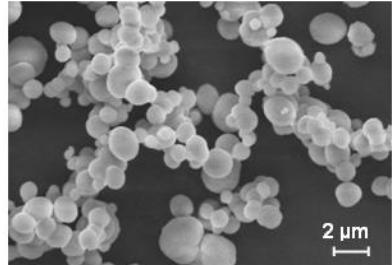
DCPD



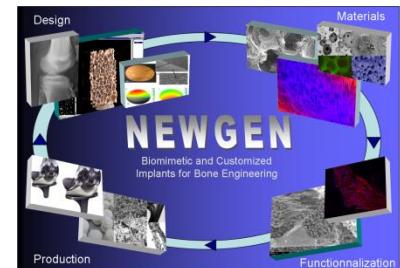
OCP



m -CPPD



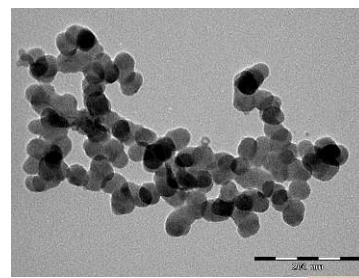
Vaterite



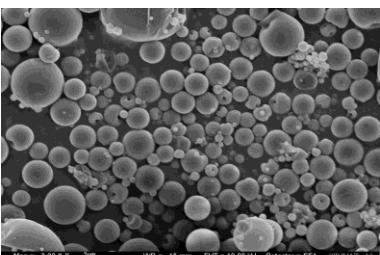
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## Hard and soft tissue substitute materials

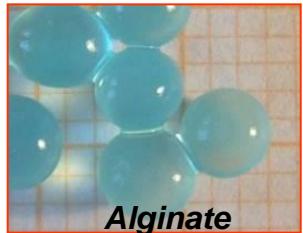
Micro and nanoparticles, pastes,  
porous and dense materials/ceramics, coatings,...  
Controlled macro and/or microporosity



CaP- based  
bioceramics

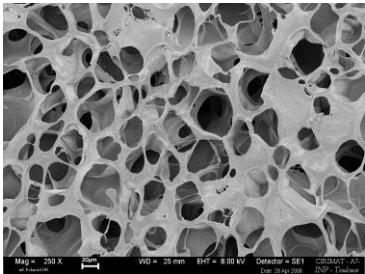


Hyaluronic acid



Alginate

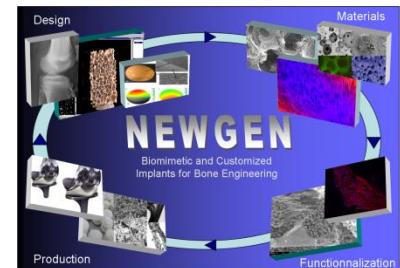
Biopolymer-based particles,  
scaffolds and films



Alginate

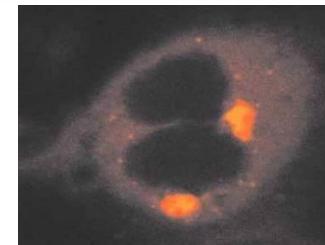


Chitosan/alginate

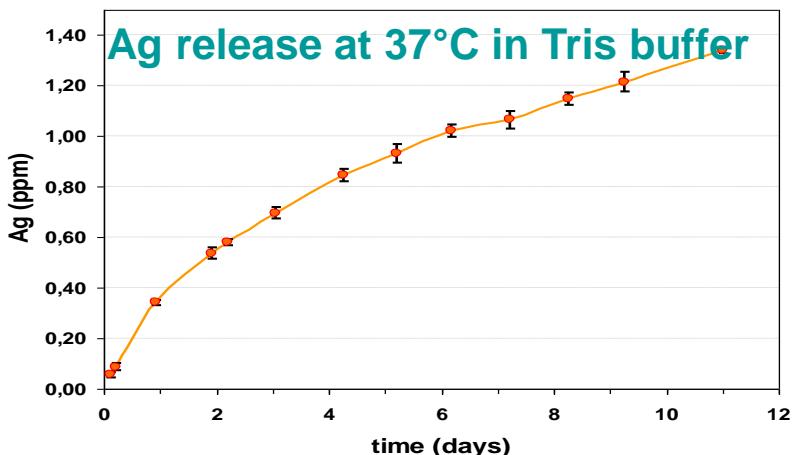


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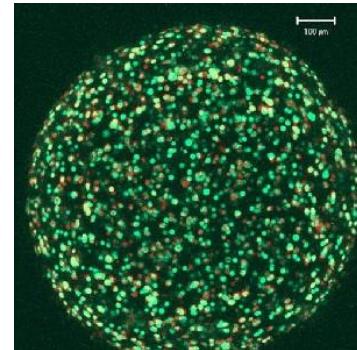
## Tissue or cell drug-delivery (bisphosphonate, rh-BMP2, antibiotic, Sr,..)



## Antibacterial bone substitute



## Cell encapsulation in biopolymer



## Luminescent apatite

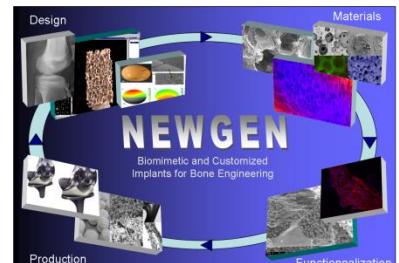


No excitation

Excitation at 253 nm

## BIOCABILI Engineering cluster on innovative antimicrobial materials

<http://www.biocapabili.com/>

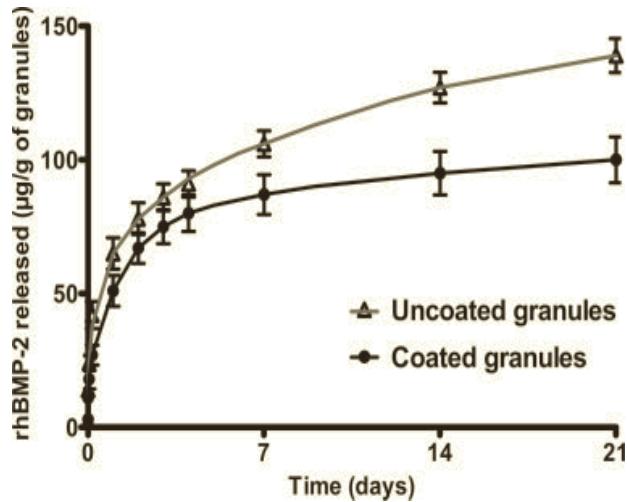
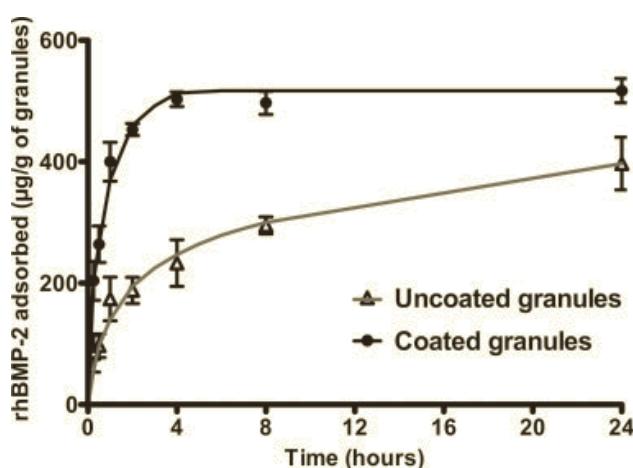


## Biomimetic apatites: adsorption and release properties

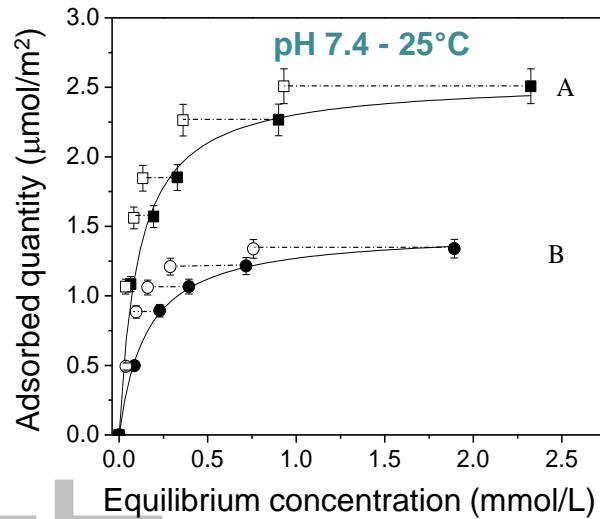
### rh-BMP2



Granules coated or not with biomimetic apatite

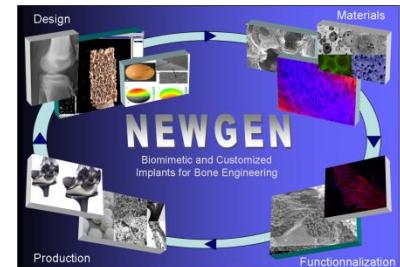


### Bisphosphonate



A: nanocrystalline apatite (30 j)  
B: stoichiometric HAP

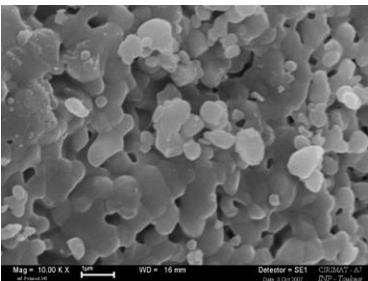
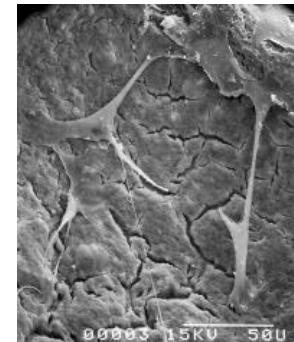
■ ● adsorption  
□ ○ desorption



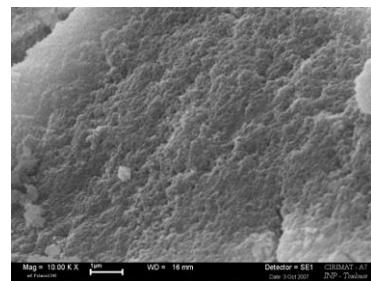
# CIRIMAT– Technology transfer

*Coll. Teknimed S.A - CIRIMAT:*

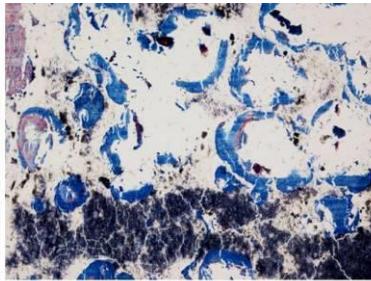
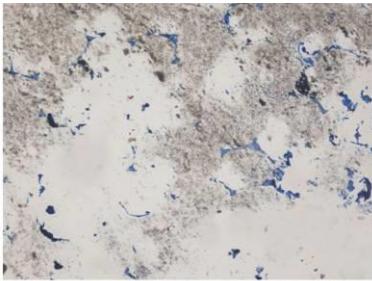
**Ceraform®Revolution** is a porous bioceramic with a nanocrystalline carbonated apatite coating enhancing surface reactivity leading to better bone reconstruction



Raw HA- $\beta$ TCP  
ceramic



Coated HA- $\beta$ TCP  
ceramic



*Technology  
transfer*



Osteoinduction ?

US patent n°12 487 101 (2009)



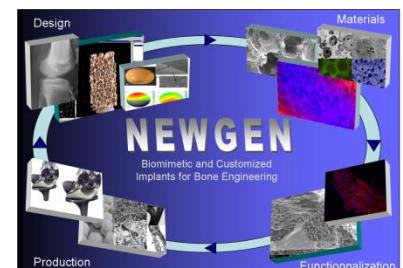
**Synthesis (powders, gels):** reactors, centrifugator,...

**Crystallisation:** Constant composition crystal growth technique

## Characterisation:

- **Physical:** Hg porosimetry, specific surface area measurement (BET method), granulometry, rheometry, mechanical prop., AFM, X tomography, texturometer, friability tester, ...)
- **Chemical and structural:** XRD, FTIR and Raman (micro-)spectroscopy, AAS, UV-visible spectrometer, SEM, XPS, TGA-TDA ...

**Thermodynamics:** micro-calorimeter



# CIRIMAT – Facilities

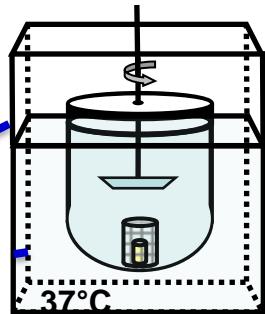


## Processing-shaping:

Spray-dryer, supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> equipment, encapsulator  
wet granulation machine, lyophiliser, SPS, tablet compression machines,  
mixer and grinder, ...

## Drug release tests (Eur. Pharm.):

Dissolutest, continuous flow cells



Welcome to PPB group of CIRIMAT !

